

Prestonwood Public Improvement District

Financial Statements and Independent Auditors' Report

December 31, 2022



ACCOUNTING • ADVISORY • ASSURANCE

PRESTONWOOD PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	1-2
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	3
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	4
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES	5
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS	6
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	7-11



Malnory, McNeal & COMPANY, PC
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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors
of Prestonwood Homeowners' Association, Inc.

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Prestonwood Public Improvement District (the "District"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Prestonwood Public Improvement District as of December 31, 2022, and the changes in its net assets, its functional expenses, and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Prestonwood Public Improvement District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Prestonwood Public Improvement District's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objective is to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Prestonwood Public Improvement District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Prestonwood Public Improvement District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.



Dallas, Texas
January 26, 2023

Prestonwood Public Improvement District
Statement of Financial Position
December 31, 2022

Assets

Current Assets	
Cash	\$ 264,619
Tax assessments receivable	436,571
Total current assets	<u>701,190</u>
 Total Assets	 \$ <u><u>701,190</u></u>

Liabilities and Net Assets

Current Liabilities	
Tax assessments - deferred revenue	\$ 457,836
Total current liabilities	<u>457,836</u>
 Net Assets	
Net assets without donor restrictions	<u>243,354</u>
Total Net Assets	<u>243,354</u>
 Total Liabilities and Net Assets	 \$ <u><u>701,190</u></u>

Prestonwood Public Improvement District
Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets
For the Period of December 31, 2022

	<u>Net Assets without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Net Assets with Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenue:			
Assessments	\$ 389,518	\$ -	\$ 389,518
Interest earnings & other revenue	(517)	-	(517)
Less: City and county fees	<u>(11,685)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(11,685)</u>
Total Revenue	<u>377,316</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>377,316</u>
Expenses			
Program	374,848	-	374,848
Supporting	51,251	-	51,251
Fundraising	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenses	<u>426,099</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>426,099</u>
Change in Net Assets	(48,783)	-	(48,783)
Net Assets at beginning of year	<u>292,137</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>292,137</u>
Net Assets at end of year	<u>\$ 243,354</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 243,354</u>

Prestonwood Public Improvement District
Statement of Functional Expenses
For the Period of December 31, 2022

	<u>Program</u>	<u>Management & General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>Total</u>
Admin expenses	\$ -	\$ 43,991	\$ -	\$ 43,991
Audit	-	7,260	-	7,260
Insurance	9,556	-	-	9,556
Public safety	365,292	-	-	365,292
Total functional expenses	<u>\$ 374,848</u>	<u>\$ 51,251</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 426,099</u>

Prestonwood Public Improvement District
Statement of Cash Flows
For the Period of December 31, 2022

Cash flows from operating activities	
Change in net assets	\$ (48,783)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to cash provided by (used in) operating activities	
Change in operating assets and liabilities	
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	(54,729)
Increase (decrease) in deposits and deferred income	<u>75,994</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	<u>(27,518)</u>
 Net increase (decrease) in cash	 (27,518)
 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	 <u>292,137</u>
 Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	 <u><u>\$ 264,619</u></u>

Prestonwood Public Improvement District
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization

Prestonwood Homeowners' Association, Inc. ("PHA") is a nonprofit corporation, incorporated in the State of Texas. PHA was organized to assure the beauty, safety, and stability of an area known as Prestonwood and the surrounding community, all located in the City of Dallas, Texas.

Prestonwood Public Improvement District

On March 5, 1997, the owners of real property within the proposed Prestonwood Public Improvement District ("the District") delivered to the City of Dallas (the "City") a petition to create the District. On May 14, 1997, the City Council of the City of Dallas approved the petition and authorized the creation of the District. On May 23, 2018, the District was renewed for another seven years by the City. The District shall automatically dissolve December 31, 2025, or sooner if the seven year total assessment collection requested exceed a specified amount, unless the District is renewed through the petition and approval process, or the District is sooner terminated as provided by law. As of December 31, 2022 the District has reached its seven year total assessment collection requested amount of \$2,729,996, therefore the District has started the renewal procedures.

The purpose of the District is to provide enhanced security within the District, primarily through the use of a supplemental twenty-four hour police patrol. The patrol is provided by the Dallas Police Department ("DPD") under an arrangement pursuant to the DPD's Expanded Neighborhood Patrol ("ENP") program whereby DPD officers patrol the District in a DPD patrol car and the District pays the officers directly while reimbursing the DPD for the use of the patrol car. The funding of operations, approved by the City of Dallas, will be paid from assessments on the real property in the District. The assessment levied for 2022 was \$.070 per \$100 of appraisal value. Future assessment rates and levies, as proposed by the PHA Board, will be set by the Dallas City Council subject to a maximum assessment rate of \$.15 per \$100 of appraisal value and according to procedures stipulated by Chapter 372 of the Texas Local Development Code.

Management Contract

On December 1, 1997, PHA entered into a contract with the City of Dallas whereby PHA provides management, accounting, and other services for the District. This contract was renewed and authorized by the City Council on September 12, 2018, will terminate December 31, 2025, or upon dissolution of the district.

Basis of Accounting

The District prepares its financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying financial statements include only

Prestonwood Public Improvement District
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

the accounts of the District and do not include any accounts related to the other activities of PHA.

Basis of Financial Statements Presentation

For reporting purposes, resources are classified into two net asset categories according to the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of the District and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net assets without donor restrictions - net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

Net assets with donor restrictions - net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met either by actions of the District and/or the passage of time or subject to donor-imposed stipulations that are to be maintained permanently. Generally, the donors of these assets permit the District to use all or part of the income earned on any related investments for general or specific purposes. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of operations, as net assets are released from restrictions. Contributions received with donor-imposed restrictions that are met in the same year as received are reported as revenues of the net assets without donor restrictions. There were no net assets with donor restrictions as of December 31, 2022.

Financial Instruments

The District's financial instruments consist of cash only. It is the Board's opinion that the District is not exposed to significant interest rate or credit risk arising from the instrument. Unless otherwise noted, the fair value of the financial instrument is the market value of the financial instrument, and approximates their carrying value.

Cash & Concentration of Credit Risk

The District deposits its cash primarily with a major bank in Dallas, Texas. Accounts at the Institution are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. Some deposits exceeded the current Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insurance limitations at December 31, 2022. The District has not incurred losses related to its cash and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on cash.

Revenue Recognition

Revenue is recognized for the year as the Organization satisfies performance obligations under its service plan, in an amount that reflects the council approved consideration that it expects to receive in exchange for those projects or services. The annual amount and timing of revenue recognition varies based on the nature of the projects or services provided and the terms and conditions of the service plan.

Prestonwood Public Improvement District
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Performance obligations are determined based on the nature of the projects or services provided by the Organization in accordance with the service plan. Revenue for performance obligations satisfied over time is recognized ratably over the period based on time elapsed. The Organization believes this method provides a faithful depiction of the transfer of services over the term of the performance obligation based on the inputs needed to satisfy the obligation. Revenue for performance obligations satisfied at a point in time is generally recognized when the projects or services are provided to residents or property owners at a single point in time and the Organization does not believe it is required to provide additional services related to that transaction. The Organization's revenue streams do not have significant financing components.

Property Assessment, Assessments Receivable, Assessments Allocable, and Revenue

The District presents an annual Service Plan and Assessment Plan to the City in September of each year. After due process and upon adoption, the City levies a property assessment against property in the District and provides for collection of the assessment to be used by the District for the approved services and improvements to property in the District during the following calendar year.

The District records property assessments as a receivable when levied by the City and a corresponding offset to assessments allocable to the respective District. The Dallas County Assessment Office (the "County") mails property assessment statements to the property owners in October of each year, which are due and payable on October 1, and are delinquent if not paid on or before January 31. No allowance for uncollectible assessments is established because delinquent assessments are considered fully collectible. As collections are received by the County, they were remitted to the District through September 30, 2018. Effective October 1, 2018, collections were remitted to the City to be remitted to the District upon approved request. Assessments allocable are recognized as revenue without donor restrictions as of January 1 each year to correspond to the approved Service Plan's provision for services and improvements for the calendar year. The 2022 tax assessment levy receivable as of December 31, 2022 is \$436,571.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the District's various programs, fundraising, and management and general have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. The statement of functional expenses presents the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Certain costs have been allocated among the program, fundraising, and management and general categories based on the specific identification of costs or approximate percentage of time and other methods.

Prestonwood Public Improvement District
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Federal Income Tax Status

The PHA, a party to the management contract described above, is exempt from Federal income tax under Section 501(c)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for Federal income taxes has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements. In addition, PHA has been determined by the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) not to be a “private foundation” within the meaning of section 509(a) of the Internal Revenue Service Code. There was no unrelated business income or known Federal excise taxes for the year ended December 31, 2021. PHA’s federal Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax (Form 990) for 2019, 2020, and 2021 are open to examination by the IRS for a period of three years from the date the returns are filed.

Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes

Management has concluded that any assessment provisions that would not meet the more-likely-than-not criterion of Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 740-10, Accounting for Income Taxes, would be immaterial to the financial statement taken as a whole. Accordingly, the accompanying financial statements do not include any provision of uncertain assessment positions, and no related interest or penalties have been recorded in the operating statements.

Concentration of Revenue Sources

The District’s revenue is totally derived from annual assessments levied by the City. The current level of the District’s operations and programs may be impacted if the City’s annual assessment is not levied.

Use of Estimates

In preparing financial statements, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the balance sheet date are \$701,190.

The District manages its liquidity and reserves following three guiding principles: operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability, maintaining adequate liquid assets to fund near-term operating needs and maintaining sufficient reserves to provide reasonable assurance that long-term obligations will be discharged.

Prestonwood Public Improvement District
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022

3. VALUE CHANGES

Value changes occur when a property owner within the District disputes their original tax assessment amount and, as a result of negotiation and or litigation between owners and Dallas Central Appraisal District, the original assessment is increased or reduced. Any resulting changes in assessed valuation and related property assessment amounts may change amounts remitted from the County or result in refunds issued by the District.

4. COLLECTION FEES

Collection fees retained by the County for the 2021 levy in the amount of \$3,280 are netted against assessment collections received from the County by the City in January 2022 for its collection services during 2021. The 2022 collection fees will be netted against collections received in 2023.

The City reimbursed the City General Fund for administrative costs incurred for the day-today accounting responsibilities, administrative, and operational oversight of the District from the assessment collections received from the County in the amount of \$8,404 for the year ended December 31, 2022.

In addition to remitting the net assessment collections received from the County, the City incurred an unrealized loss of (\$517). The unrealized loss is related to the change in the fair value of the City's cash and investment pool. The present values of the City's investments decreased because the interest rates have been increasing in the fiscal year ending 2022. When interest rates increase, the bond price decreases. When interest rates decrease, the bond price increases. The City's practice is to hold investments to maturity so the values are expected to go up in the long-term.

5. SERVICES

Services provided by the District are made in accordance with the annual Service Plan approved by the City as reported in the accompanying statements of activities and changes in net assets.

6. COVID-19

The COVID-19 pandemic sweeping across the country has resulted in mandatory closure of many businesses resulting in layoffs of much of the workforce. The economic effects of those closures are not yet known but could potentially affect the District.

7. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The District has evaluated subsequent events through January 26, 2023, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.